

The Influence of Aging on the Variability of Neuronal Activity

Stephen Cowen, Ph.D.

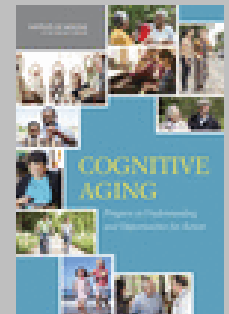
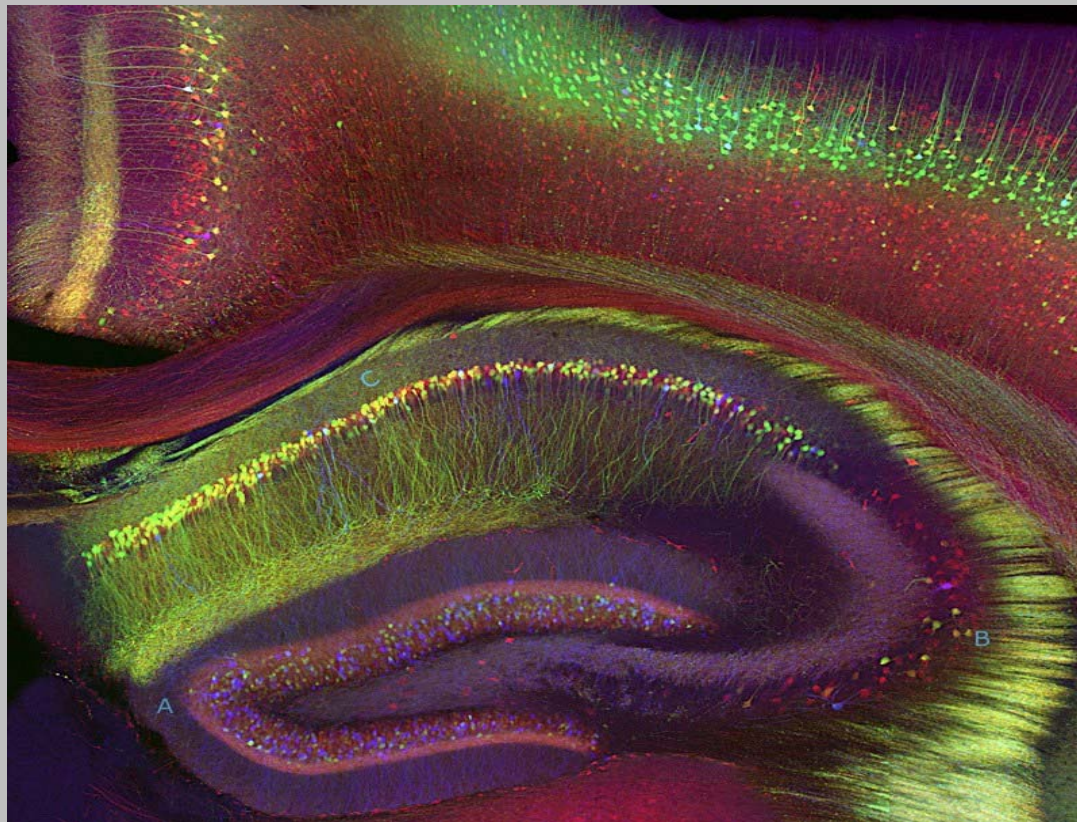
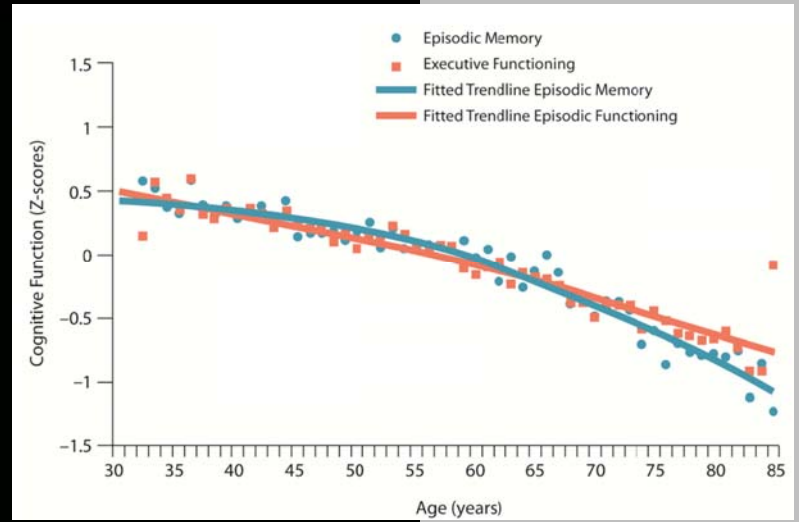
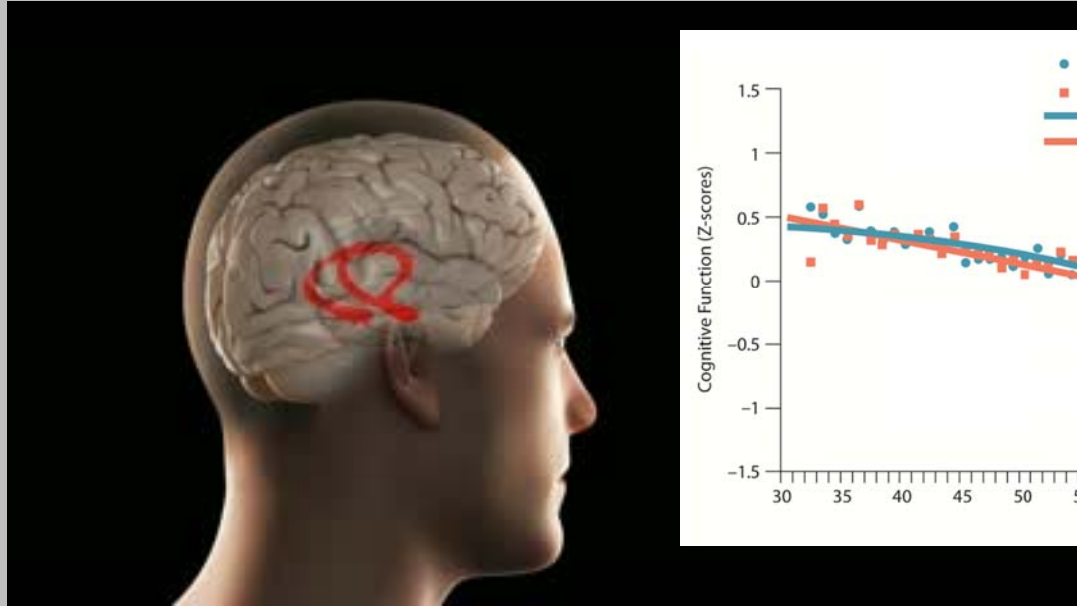


**Evelyn F. McKnight
Brain Institute**



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Less of it

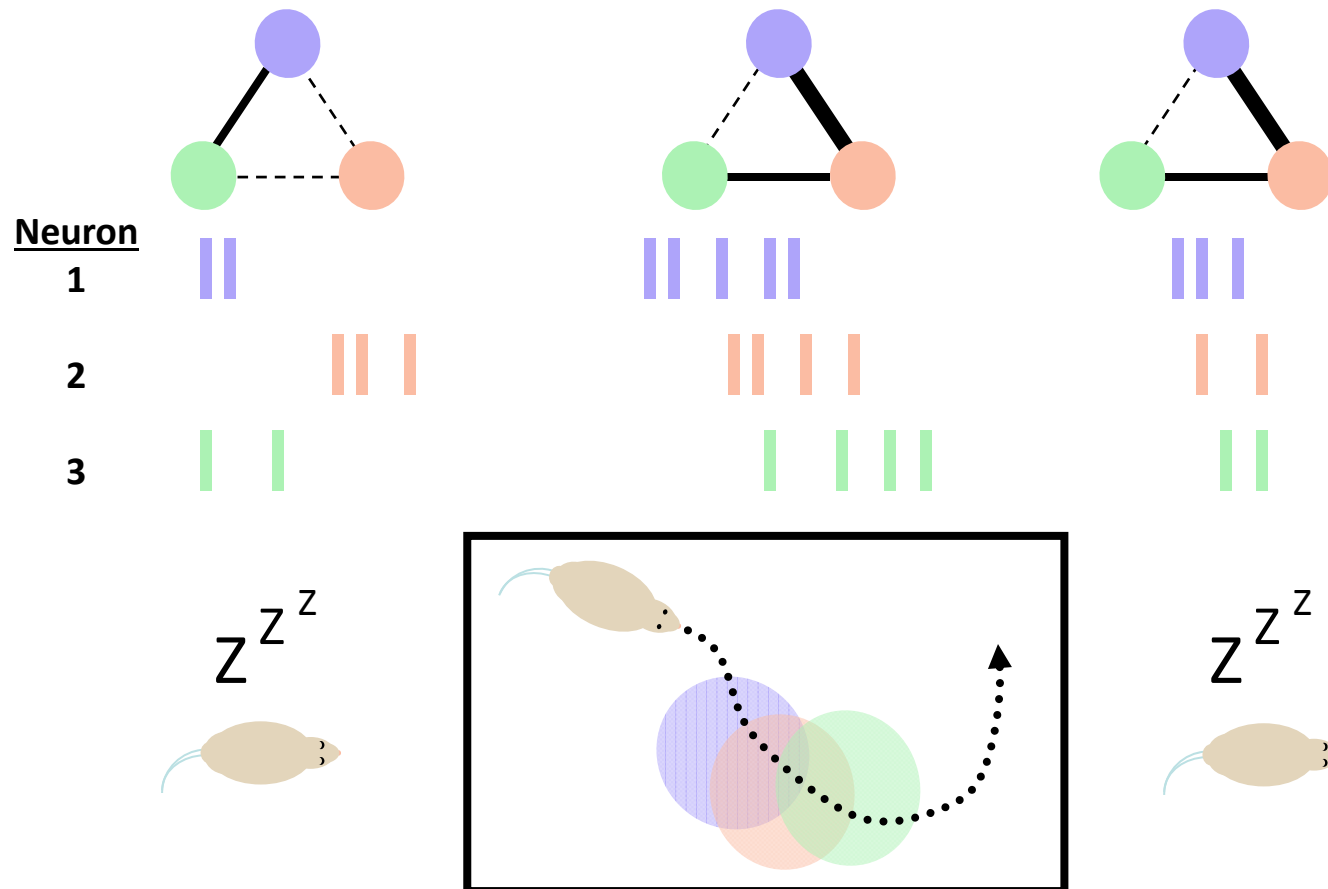
Phase advance

Intermittent waking

Critical for the consolidation of episodic memories

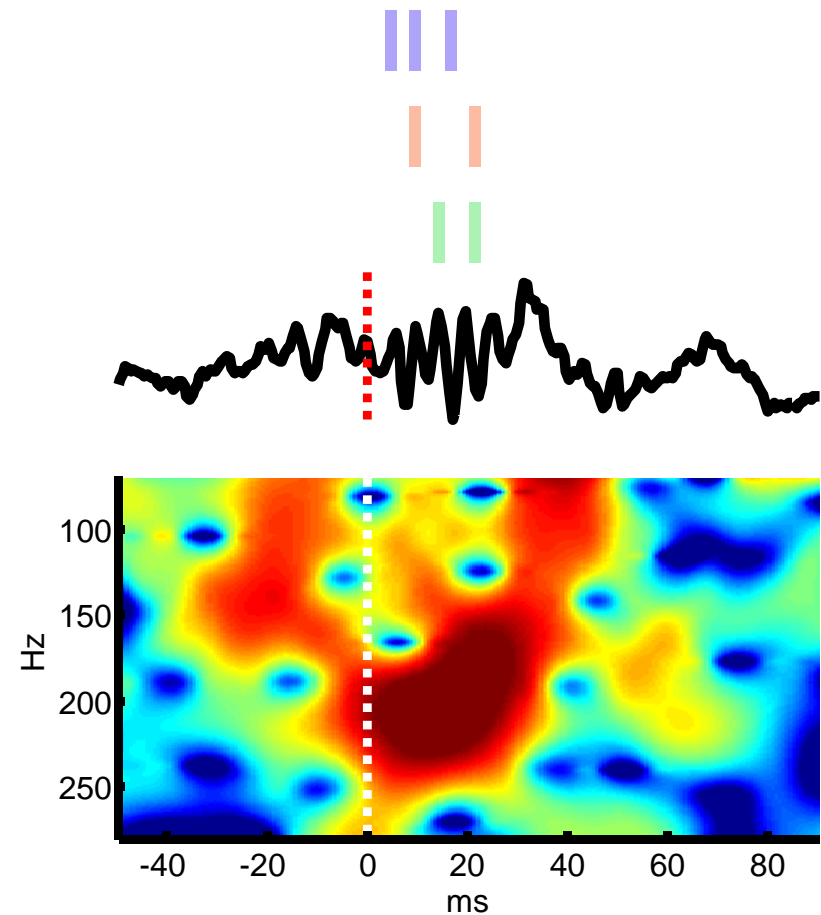
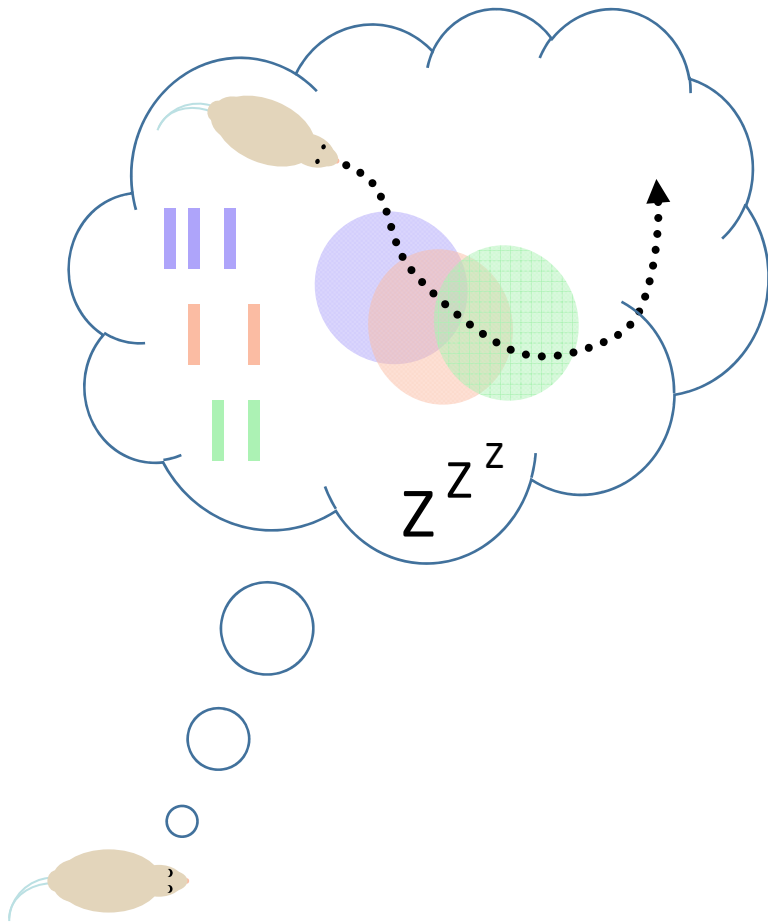


Episode-like information is re-played in the hippocampus during sleep



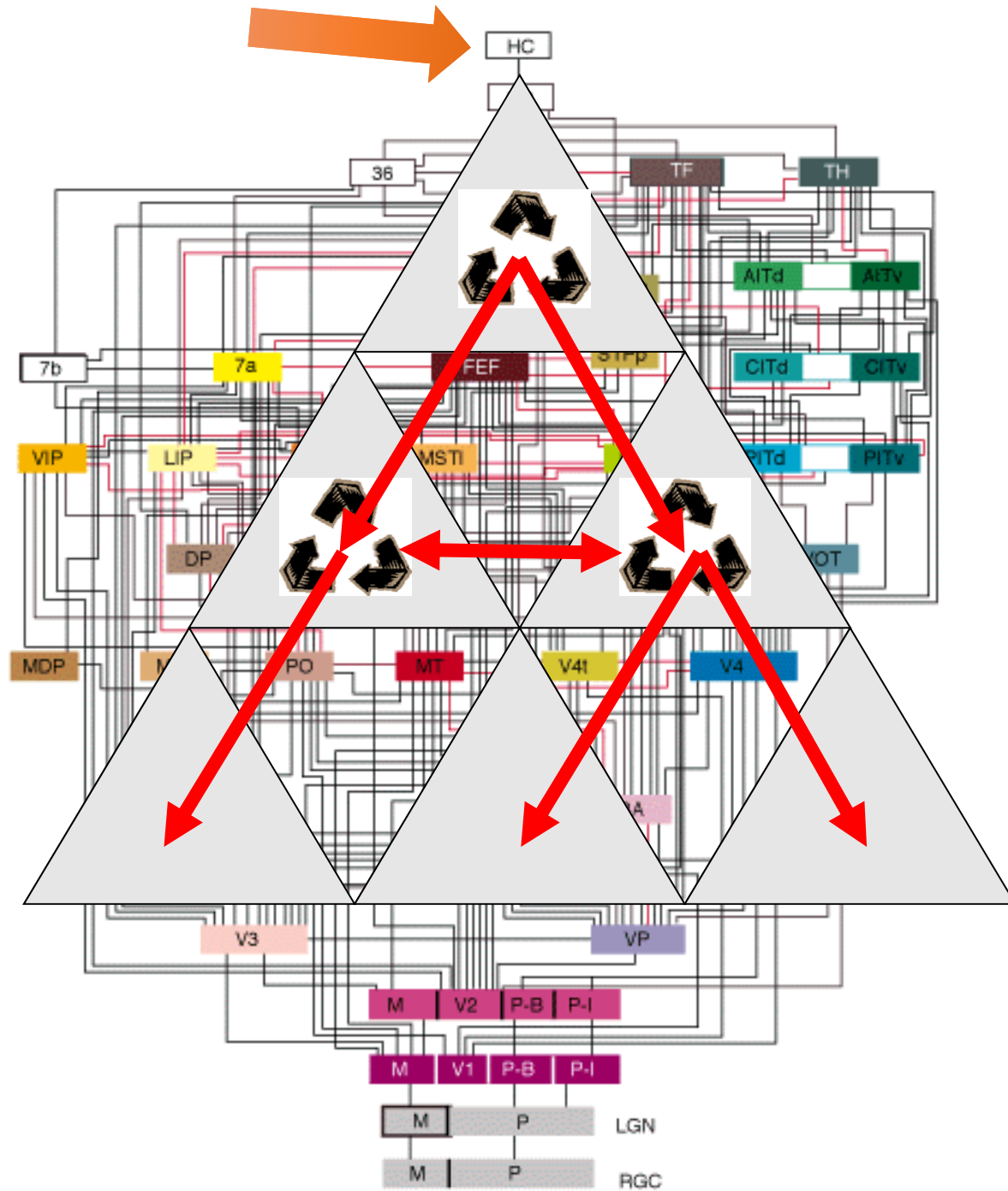
Wilson, M. A., & McNaughton, B. L. B. (1994). Reactivation of hippocampal ensemble memories during sleep. *Science*, 5(14), 5–8.

This “reactivation” occurs mostly during ripple oscillations

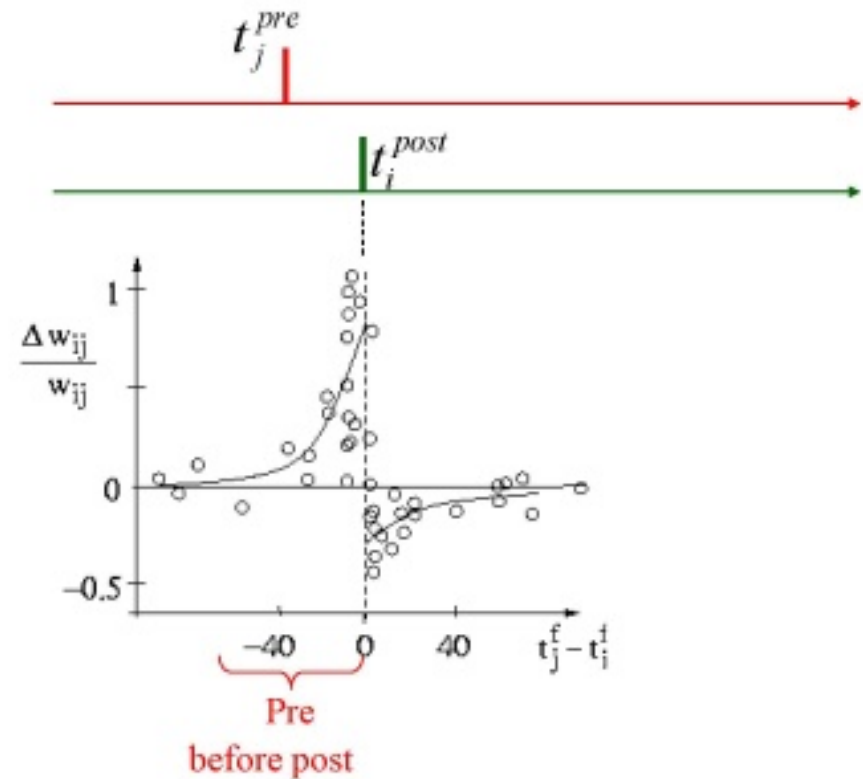
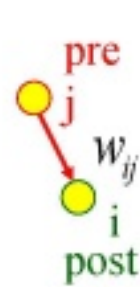
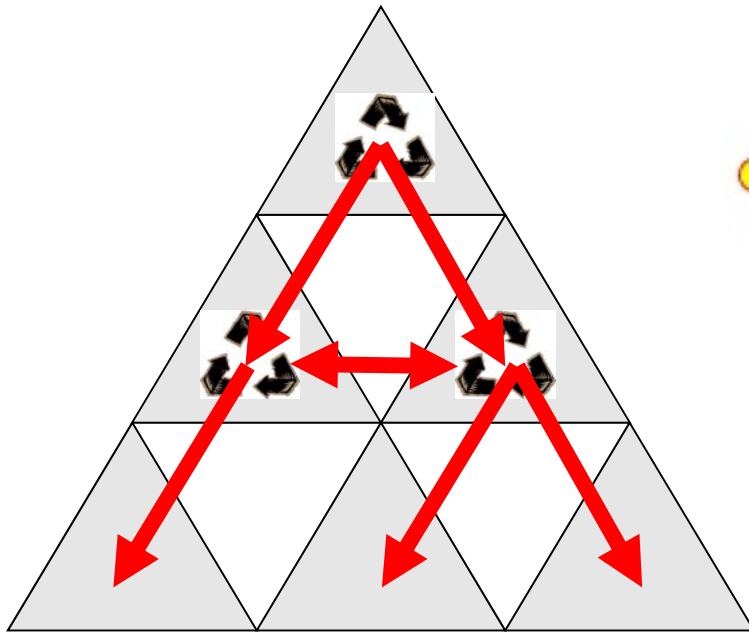


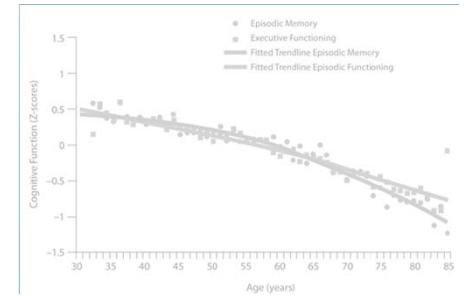
Kudrimoti, H. S., Barnes, C. A., & McNaughton, B. L. (1999). Reactivation of hippocampal cell assemblies: effects of behavioral state, experience, and EEG dynamics. *J Neurosci*, 19(10), 4090–101.

Theory



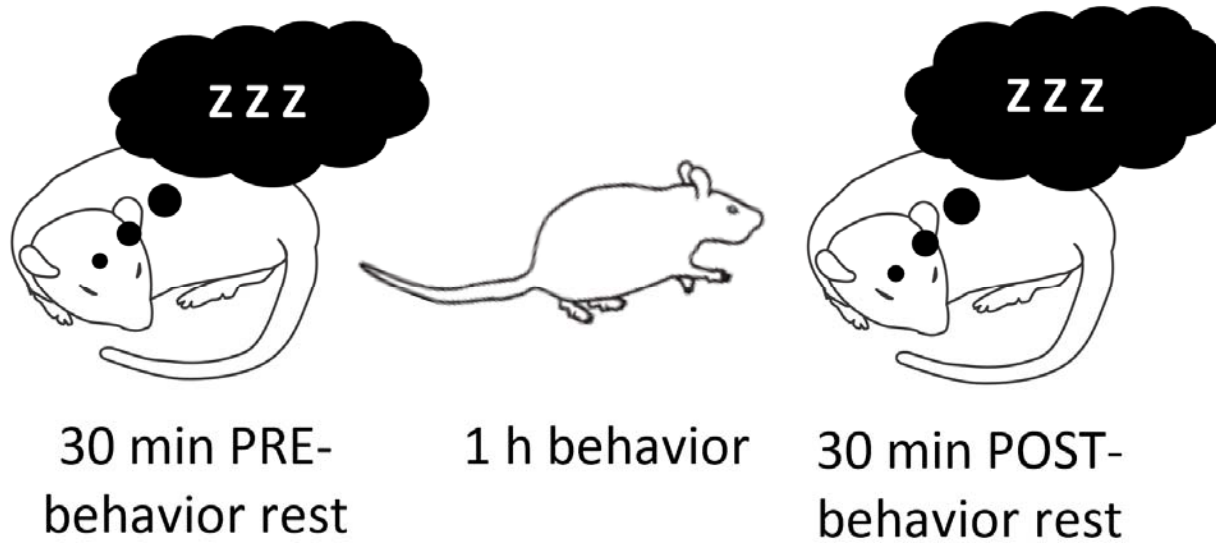
Reduced neuronal reliability could impair this process...



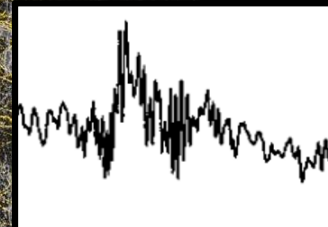
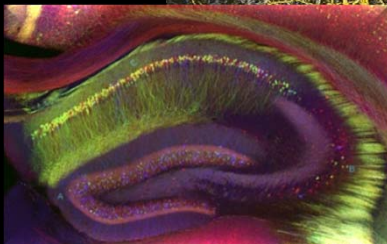
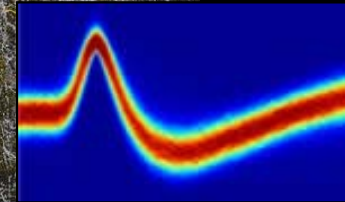
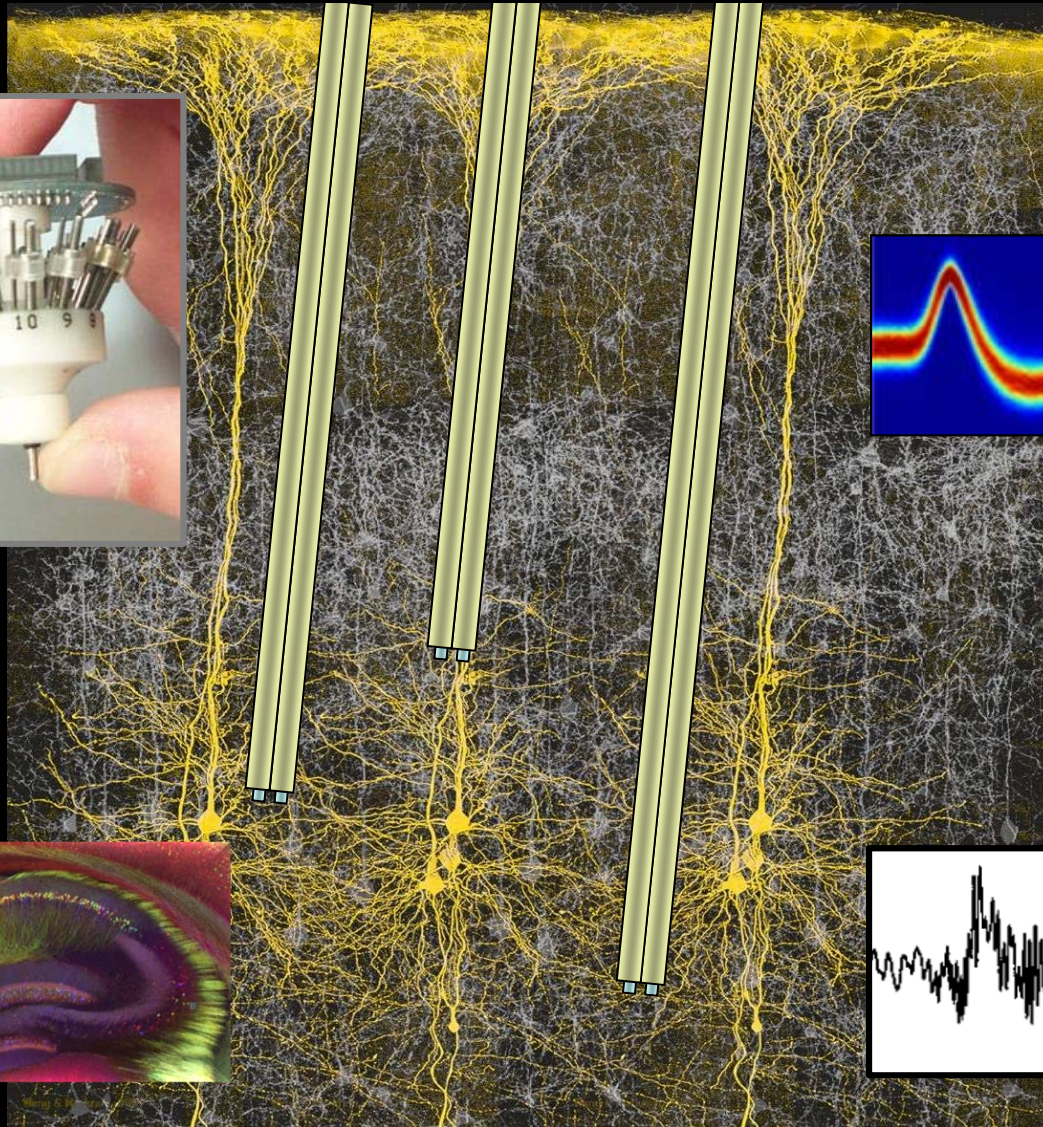
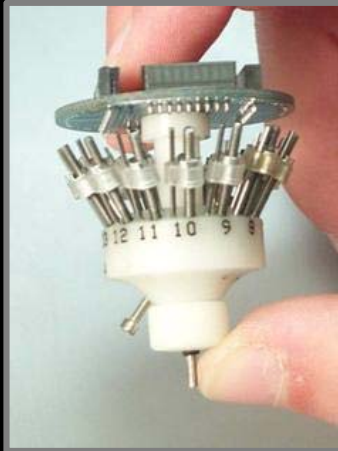


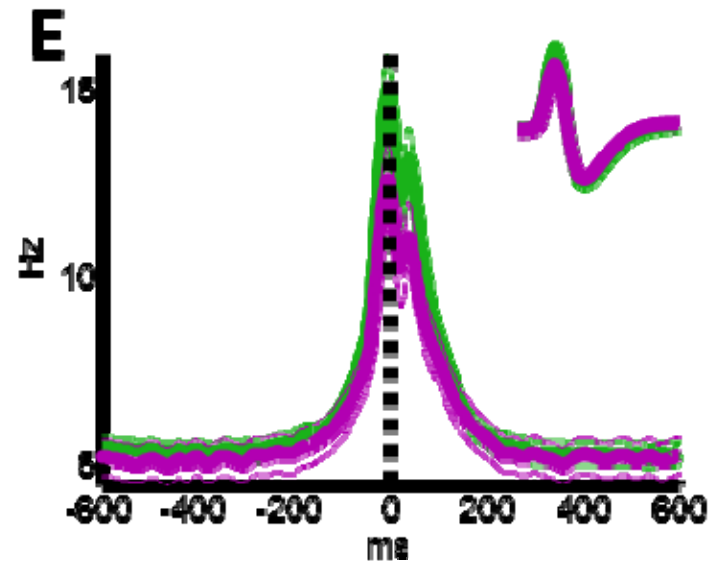
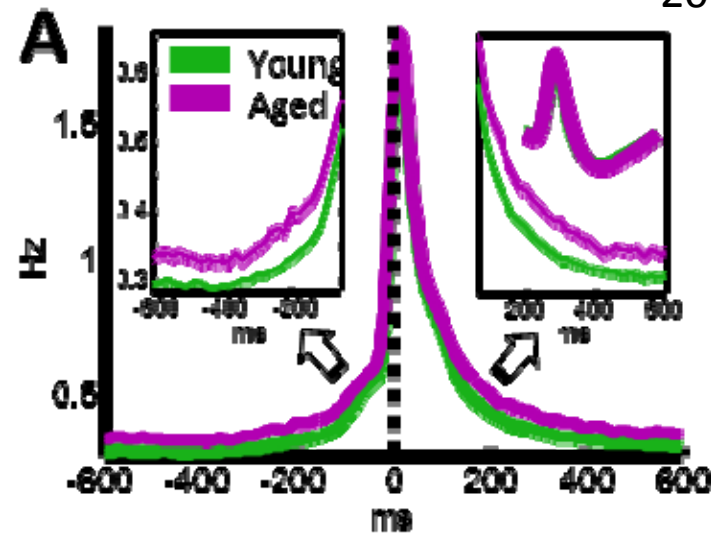
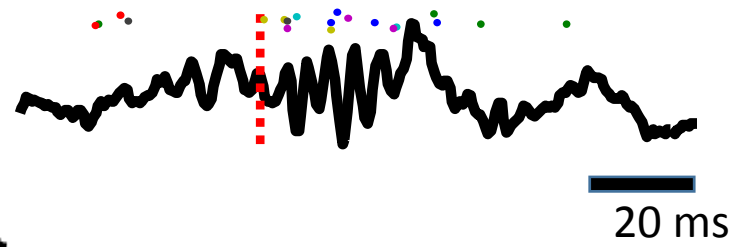
Given that aging is associated with reduced capacity to encode and recall episodic memories...

General Hypothesis: Ripple-associated neuronal activity will be associated with more variability.

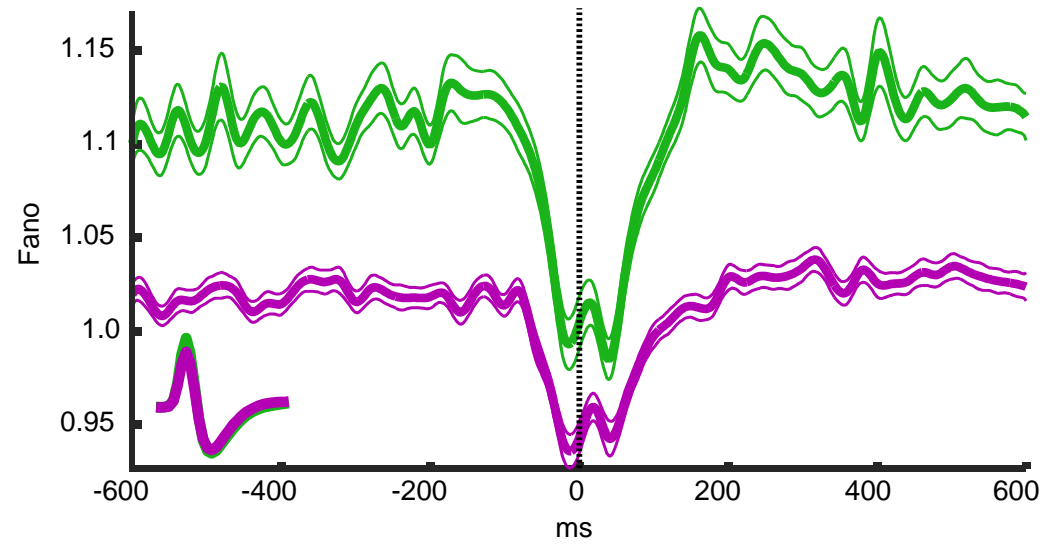
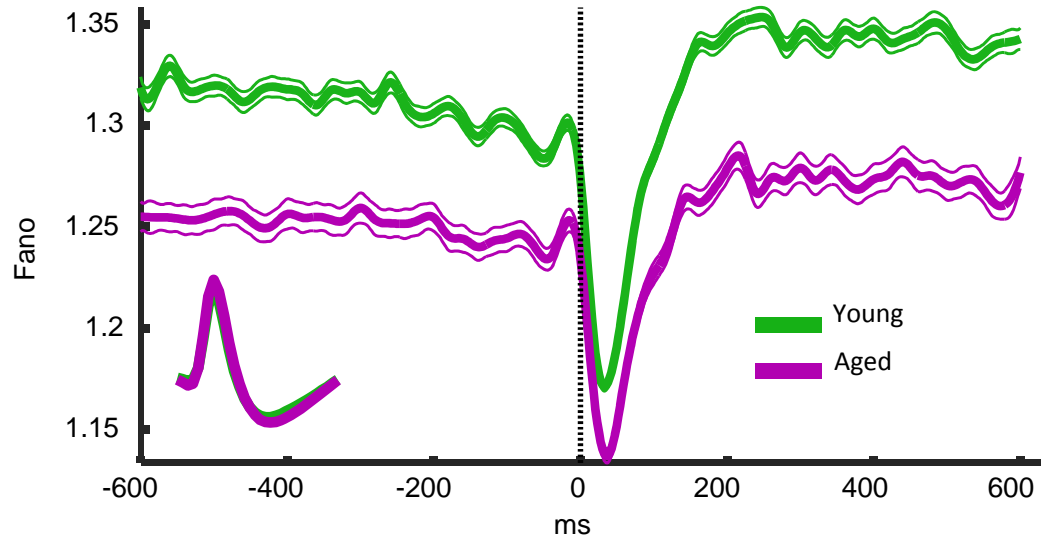


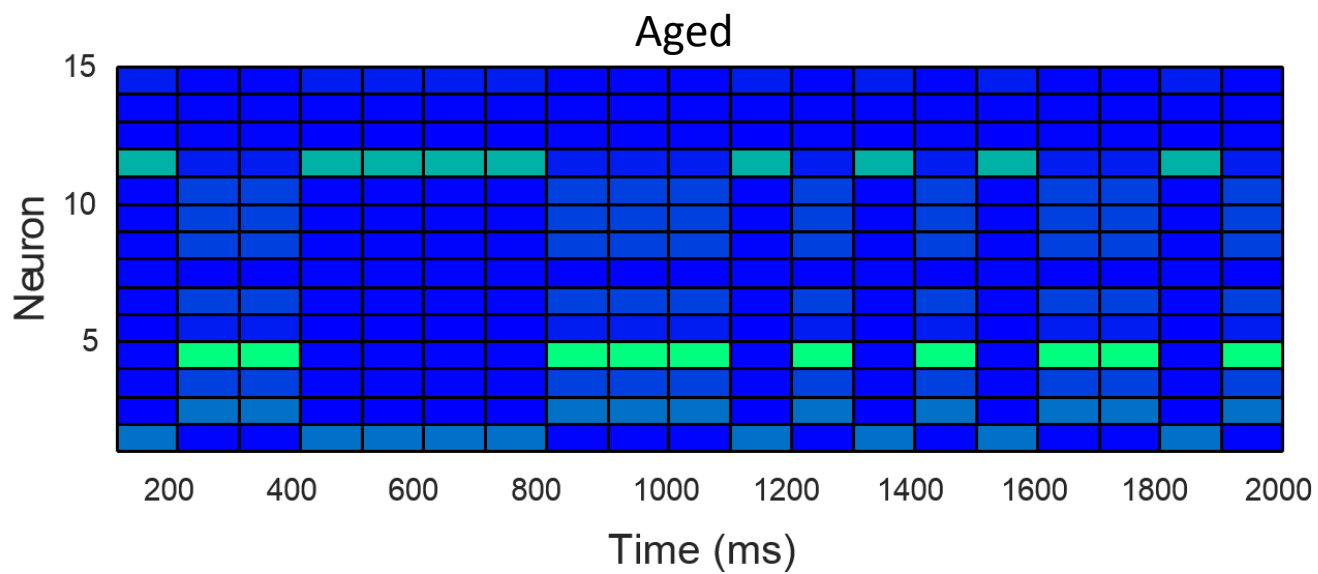
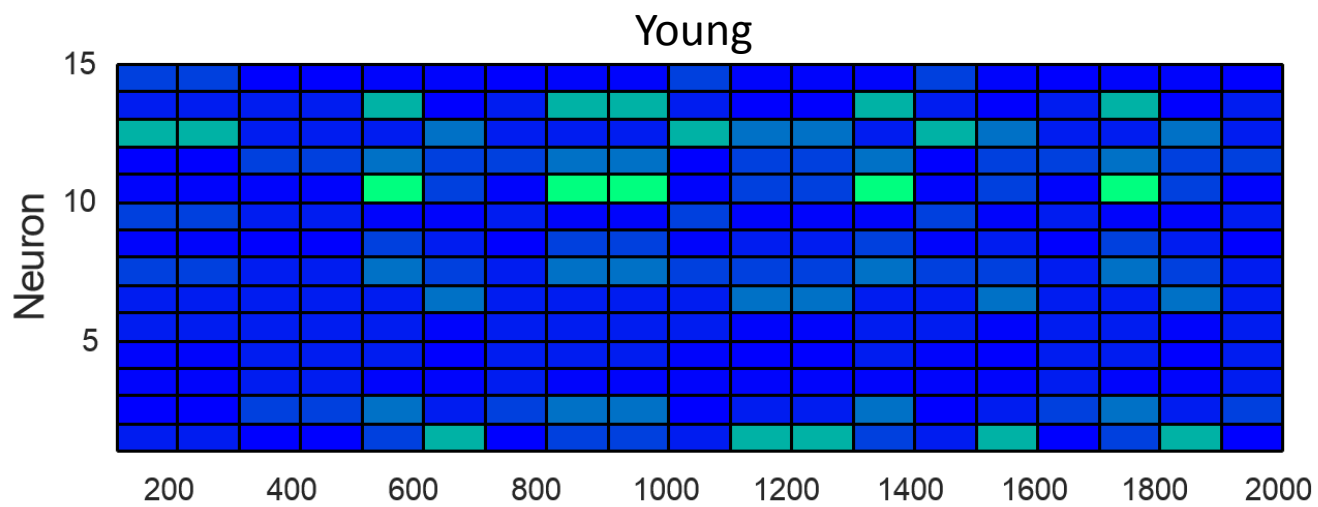
Schimanski, L. a, Lipa, P., & Barnes, C. a. (2013). Tracking the course of hippocampal representations during learning: when is the map required? *The Journal of Neuroscience : The Official Journal of the Society for Neuroscience*, 33(7), 3094–106.



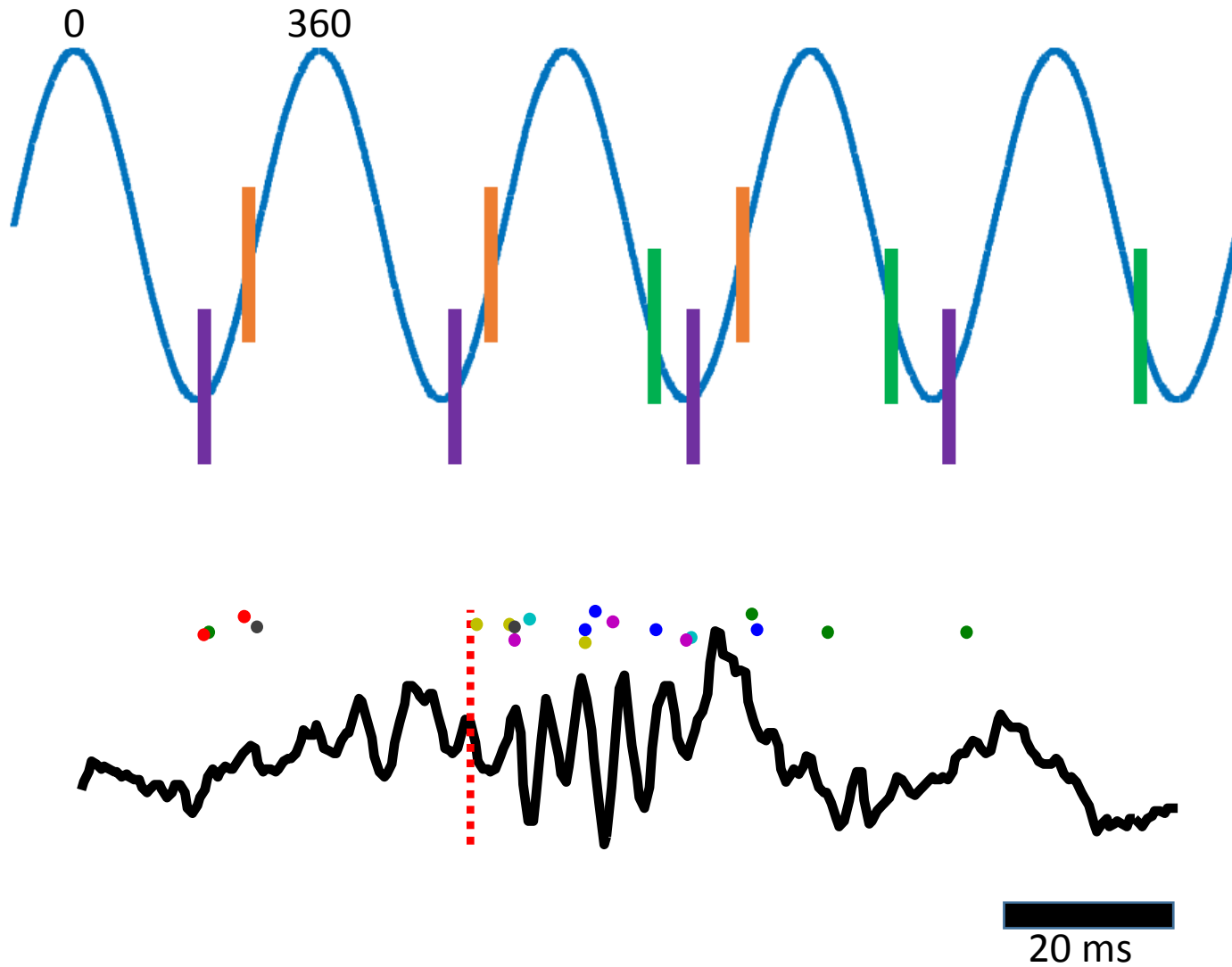


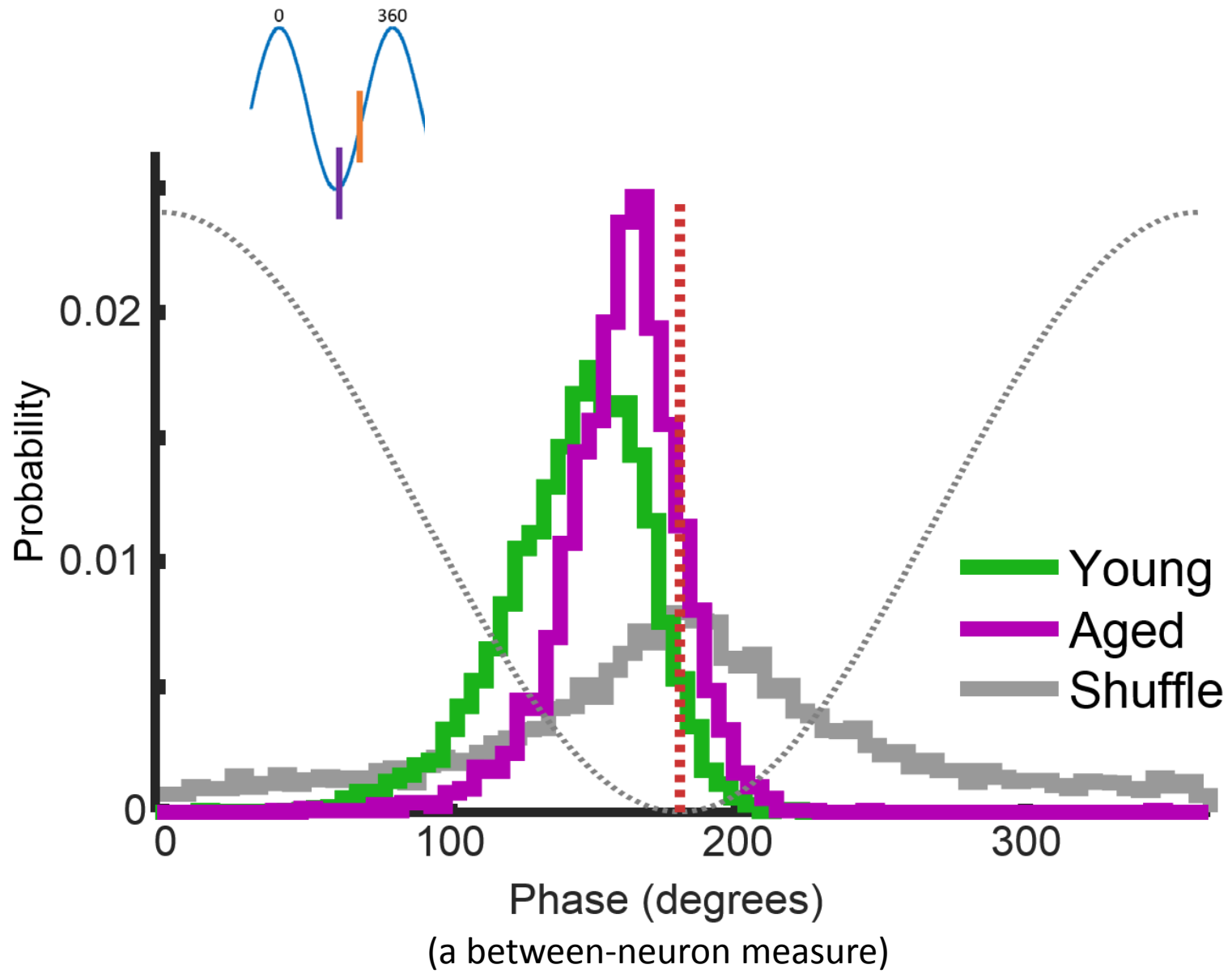
Variance
Mean



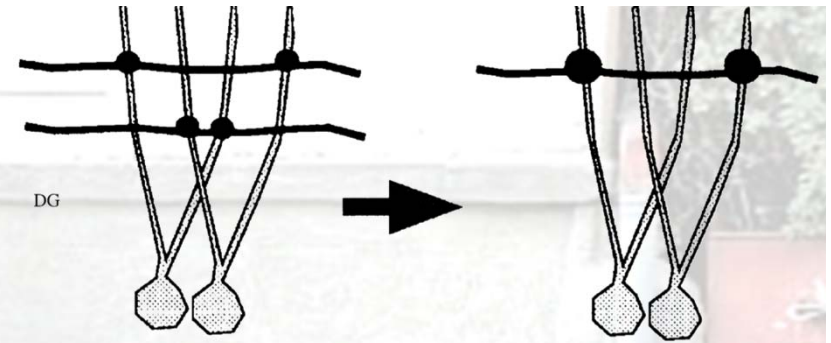


Phase coding hypothesis





Implications



- **Adaptive process.** Reduced variability may be a good thing. Larger synapses could compensate for synaptic pruning.
- **Possible Negative Consequence:** The aged brain has a more limited “vocabulary” available for encoding new memories.
- **Translation:** Approaches that increase variability in a targeted way may enhance encoding of new information.
 - TCDCS, TMS, drugs (NE).
- **Future: 1)** Investigate reactivation of previous experience, efficacy of reactivation in aged animals with preserved and impaired performance on memory tasks. **2)** Interventions that alter ripple density or amplitude. **3)** Dopamine

Acknowledgements

- Jean-Paul Wiegand
- Daniel Gray
- Tony Ye
- Many fantastic undergraduates
- Carol Barnes
- Lesley Schimanski



“To our relatives, the
Rodents, with
apologies.”
– Valentino Braitenberg
(1998)

Future Directions

- Determine if reactivation (a correlate of consolidation) is this impaired or actually increased in aged animals that...
 - Do well on memory tasks.
- Explore techniques, such as TDCS or drug therapies that could potentially increase ripple density.

